

Table 1
Demographic Characteristics of APA Members by Membership Status: 1999

	Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
N=	7,318	100.0	75,148	100.0	4,503	100.0	86,969	100.0
Gender								
Men	2,934	40.1	38,231	50.9	3,418	75.9	44,583	51.3
Women	4,384	59.9	36,917	49.1	1,085	24.1	42,386	48.7
Race/ethnicity								
American Indian	36	.5	363	.5	20	.4	419	.5
Asian	114	1.6	1,267	1.7	60	1.3	1,441	1.7
Hispanic	159	2.2	1,657	2.2	65	1.4	1,881	2.2
Black	100	1.4	1,348	1.8	68	1.5	1,516	1.7
White	4,992	68.2	57,558	76.6	4,101	91.1	66,651	76.6
Other	16	.2	160	.2	4	.1	180	.2
Multiracial/multi-ethnic	0	.0	38	.1	2	.0	40	.0
Not specified	1,901	26.0	12,757	17.0	183	4.1	14,841	17.1
Age								
Under 30	296	4.0	756	1.0	0	.0	1,052	1.2
30 – 34	499	6.8	4,923	6.6	1	.0	5,423	6.2
35 – 39	516	7.1	6,926	9.2	14	.3	7,456	8.6
40 – 44	658	9.0	8,329	11.1	131	2.9	9,118	10.5
45 – 49	1,091	14.9	12,286	16.3	450	10.0	13,827	15.9
50 – 54	1,113	15.2	13,449	17.9	686	15.2	15,248	17.5
55 – 59	857	11.7	8,694	11.6	664	14.7	10,215	11.7
60 – 64	492	6.7	4,142	5.5	446	9.9	5,080	5.8
65 – 69	353	4.8	2,809	3.7	426	9.5	3,588	4.1
70 or older	531	7.3	5,436	7.2	1,473	32.7	7,440	8.6
Not specified	912	12.5	7,398	9.8	212	4.7	8,522	9.8
Mean	50.4		50.5		63.6		51.2	
SD	12.7		11.9		13.0		12.4	
Region								
New England	525	7.2	6,722	8.9	374	8.3	7,621	8.8
Middle Atlantic	1,820	24.9	14,822	19.7	831	18.5	17,473	20.1
East North Central	1,061	14.5	10,502	14.0	604	13.4	12,167	14.0
West North Central	452	6.2	4,094	5.4	286	6.4	4,832	5.6
South Atlantic	997	13.6	11,868	15.8	883	19.6	13,748	15.8
East South Central	235	3.2	2,388	3.2	136	3.0	2,759	3.2
West South Central	369	5.0	4,360	5.8	211	4.7	4,940	5.7
Mountain	267	3.6	4,289	5.7	236	5.2	4,792	5.5
Pacific	1,184	16.2	13,002	17.3	742	16.5	14,928	17.2
Other US (eg, Puerto Rico)	42	.6	174	.2	4	.1	220	.3
Canada or other	366	5.0	2,927	3.9	196	4.4	3,489	4.0
Disabilities								
Blind/visually impaired	3	.0	82	.1	7	.2	92	.1
Deaf/hard of hearing	13	.2	117	.2	18	.4	148	.2
Physical/orthopedic	41	.6	302	.4	24	.5	367	.4
Learning disability/cognitive	16	.2	70	.1	3	.1	89	.1
Mental illness	2	.0	5	.0	0	.0	7	.0
Other or multiple disabilities	39	.5	189	.3	9	.2	237	.3

Source: 1999 APA Directory Survey. Compiled by APA Research Office.

Table 2
Educational Characteristics of APA Members by Membership Status: 1999

	Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
N=	7,318	100.0	75,148	100.0	4,503	100.0	86,969	100.0
Highest degree								
Ph.D.	1,070	14.6	59,831	79.6	4,266	94.7	65,167	74.9
Ed.D.	201	2.7	3,584	4.8	144	3.2	3,929	4.5
Psy.D.	78	1.1	6,197	8.2	9	.2	6,284	7.2
M.D.	6	.1	35	.0	10	.2	51	.1
Other doctorate or doctorate type not specified	111	1.5	3,591	4.8	42	.9	3,744	4.3
Master's	4,820	65.9	1,163	1.5	9	.2	5,992	6.9
Baccalaureate/Associate	35	.5	39	.1	3	.1	77	.1
Certificate/diploma	148	2.0	25	.0	1	.0	174	.2
Not specified	849	11.6	683	.9	19	.4	1,551	1.8
Years since degree								
Less than 5	924	12.6	10,607	14.1	4	.1	11,535	13.3
5 – 9	1,166	15.9	12,574	16.7	8	.2	13,748	15.8
10 – 14	960	13.1	10,801	14.4	93	2.1	11,854	13.6
15 – 19	893	12.2	10,814	14.4	358	8.0	12,065	13.9
20 – 24	763	10.4	9,542	12.7	662	14.7	10,967	12.6
25 or more	1,639	22.4	16,369	21.8	3,319	73.7	21,327	24.5
Not specified	973	13.3	4,441	5.9	59	1.3	5,473	6.3
Mean	17.3		16.7		34.3		17.7	
SD	12.0		11.7		12.6		12.4	
Other professional degrees								
Law degree	19	.3	322	.4	36	.8	377	.5
Nursing degree	36	.5	449	.6	8	.2	493	.6
M.P.H.	5	.1	97	.1	8	.2	110	.1
M.B.A.	35	.5	235	.3	17	.4	287	.3
Social Work degree	27	.4	507	.7	9	.2	543	.7
Medical degree	0	.0	47	.1	8	.2	55	.1
Theological degree, ordination	71	1.0	860	1.2	25	.6	956	1.1
Other professional degree	230	3.4	1,565	2.2	45	1.0	1,840	2.2

Source: 1999 APA Directory Survey. Compiled by APA Research Office.

Table 3
Current Major Field of APA Members by Membership Status: 1999

	Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
N=	7,320	100.0	75,146	100.0	4,503	100.0	86,969	100.0
Health service provider subfields								
Child clinical	103	1.4	2,010	2.7	38	.8	2,151	2.5
Clinical	2,177	29.7	38,177	50.8	1,222	27.1	41,576	47.8
Counseling psychology	1,061	14.5	8,249	11.0	245	5.4	9,555	11.0
Geropsychology	16	.2	203	.3	26	.6	245	.3
Health	68	.9	1,014	1.3	61	1.4	1,143	1.3
School	695	9.5	2,670	3.6	113	2.5	3,478	4.0
<i>Subtotal</i>	4,120	56.3	52,323	69.6	1,705	37.9	58,148	66.9
Research/other subfields								
Cognitive	39	.5	724	1.0	97	2.2	860	1.0
Community	118	1.6	520	.7	82	1.8	720	.8
Comparative	3	.0	47	.1	20	.4	70	.1
Developmental	160	2.2	2,075	2.8	365	8.1	2,600	3.0
Educational	212	2.9	1,600	2.1	180	4.0	1,992	2.3
Environmental	5	.1	45	.1	18	.4	68	.1
Experimental	52	.7	983	1.3	338	7.5	1,373	1.6
General/Methods & Systems	198	2.7	667	.9	99	2.2	964	1.1
Industrial/Organizational	501	6.8	2,911	3.9	263	5.8	3,675	4.2
Neurosciences	18	.2	415	.6	44	1.0	477	.5
Personality	24	.3	338	.4	91	2.0	453	.5
Physiological/Psychobiology	16	.2	284	.4	120	2.7	420	.5
Psychopharmacology	6	.1	102	.1	73	1.6	181	.2
Quantitative/Mathematical/ Psychometrics/Statistics	57	.8	402	.5	83	1.8	542	.6
Social	105	1.4	1,832	2.4	376	8.3	2,313	2.7
<i>Subtotal</i>	1,514	20.7	12,945	17.2	2,249	49.9	16,708	19.2
Other fields								
Anthropology	0	.0	8	.0	1	.0	9	.0
Behavioral Medicine	17	.2	219	.3	15	.3	251	.3
Business or Management	37	.5	263	.3	10	.2	310	.4
Cognitive science	1	.0	15	.0	3	.1	19	.0
Communications/Journalism	3	.0	47	.1	2	.0	52	.1
Computer Science	8	.1	33	.0	2	.0	43	.0
Counseling	206	2.8	336	.4	4	.1	546	.6
Counselor Education	12	.2	135	.2	4	.1	151	.2
Criminology/Criminal Justice	12	.2	61	.1	5	.1	78	.1
Economics	0	.0	4	.0	0	.0	4	.0
Education, Teaching	44	.6	211	.3	17	.4	272	.3
Engineering	6	.1	22	.0	4	.1	32	.0
Epidemiology	0	.0	7	.0	2	.0	9	.0
Genetics	0	.0	3	.0	1	.0	4	.0
Industrial Relations	6	.1	16	.0	2	.0	24	.0
Information Science	2	.0	5	.0	1	.0	8	.0
Law	9	.1	59	.1	9	.2	77	.1
Linguistics	0	.0	4	.0	0	.0	4	.0
Medicine	3	.0	27	.0	6	.1	36	.0

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Table 3 (continued)
 Current Major Field of APA Members by Membership Status: 1999

	Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Nursing	7	.1	42	.1	1	.0	50	.1
Organizational Behavior	12	.2	153	.2	4	.1	169	.2
Political Science	3	.0	4	.0	0	.0	7	.0
Psychiatry	6	.1	56	.1	6	.1	68	.1
Public Admin	22	.3	58	.1	2	.0	82	.1
Public Health	5	.1	44	.1	7	.2	56	.1
Rehabilitation	59	.8	331	.4	36	.8	426	.5
Social/Behavioral Sciences	14	.2	80	.1	14	.3	108	.1
Social Work	27	.4	47	.1	4	.1	78	.1
Sociology	3	.0	23	.0	8	.2	34	.0
Special Education	27	.4	76	.1	2	.0	105	.1
Speech & Hearing	6	.1	32	.0	4	.1	42	.0
Statistics	5	.1	22	.0	7	.2	34	.0
Student Personnel	4	.1	10	.0	0	.0	14	.0
Theology/Religion	22	.3	44	.1	2	.0	68	.1
Not specified	842	11.5	5,183	6.9	133	3.0	6,158	7.1
Other	256	3.5	2,198	2.9	231	5.1	2,685	3.1
<i>Subtotal</i>	844	11.5	4,695	6.2	416	9.2	5,955	6.8
Not specified	842	11.5	5,183	6.9	133	3.0	6,158	7.1

Source: 1999 APA Directory Survey. Compiled by APA Research Office.

Table 4
Employment Characteristics of APA Members by Membership Status: 1999

	Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
N=	7,320	100.0	75,146	100.0	4,503	100.0	86,969	100.0
Employment status								
Employed full time	2,071	28.3	27,788	37.0	1,960	43.5	31,819	36.6
Employed part time	619	8.5	6,741	9.0	302	6.7	7,662	8.8
Employed; status not known	9	.1	84	.1	7	.2	100	.1
Postdoctoral study	17	.2	623	.8	2	.0	642	.7
Unemployed, seeking employment	51	.7	218	.3	2	.0	271	.3
Unemployed, not seeking	37	.5	208	.3	7	.2	252	.3
Retired	304	4.2	2,684	3.6	764	17.0	3,752	4.3
On leave	43	.6	214	.3	37	.8	294	.3
Not specified	4,169	57.0	36,586	48.7	1,422	31.6	42,177	48.5
Licensure status								
Licensed and/or certified	2,425	33.1	46,965	62.5	2,189	48.6	51,579	59.3
Not licensed/unknown	4,895	66.9	28,181	37.5	2,314	51.4	35,390	40.7
Primary employment setting (full-time-employed only)								
University settings	151	7.3	4,598	16.5	1,240	63.3	5,989	18.8
Four-year colleges	23	1.1	786	2.8	56	2.9	865	2.7
Medical school	24	1.2	1,112	4.0	181	9.2	1,317	4.1
Other academic settings	76	3.7	483	1.7	45	2.3	604	1.9
Schools & other educational settings	273	13.2	1,150	4.1	4	.2	1,427	4.5
Independent practice	476	23.0	9,514	34.2	114	5.8	10,104	31.8
Hospital	142	6.9	2,895	10.4	82	4.2	3,119	9.8
Clinic	189	9.1	1,758	6.3	12	.6	1,959	6.2
Other human service	190	9.2	1,936	7.0	31	1.6	2,157	6.8
Business & industry	90	4.3	466	1.7	13	.7	569	1.8
Government	168	8.1	1,139	4.1	60	3.1	1,367	4.3
Other	243	11.7	1,697	6.1	109	5.6	2,049	6.4
Not specified	26	1.3	254	.9	13	.7	293	.9
Involvement in Activities (full-time-employed only)								
Research	426	20.6	9,446	34.0	1,669	85.2	11,541	36.3
Education	721	34.8	12,567	45.2	1,589	81.1	14,877	46.8
Health/mental health services	1,417	68.4	20,912	75.3	617	31.5	22,946	72.1
Educational services	941	45.4	9,944	35.8	260	13.3	11,145	35.0
Other applied psychology	772	37.3	8,361	30.1	382	19.5	9,515	29.9
Management/administration	912	44.0	12,373	44.5	1,074	54.8	14,359	45.1
Other employment activities	594	28.7	6,141	22.1	386	19.7	7,121	22.4
Not specified	51	2.5	407	1.5	31	1.6	489	1.5
Primary activity (full-time-employed only)								
Research	83	4.0	2,263	8.1	800	40.8	3,146	9.9
Research & Education	0	.0	10	.0	3	.2	13	.0
Education	200	9.7	4,019	14.5	574	29.3	4,793	15.1
Mental Health Services	959	46.3	15,591	56.1	214	10.9	16,764	52.7
MH & Educ Svcs	3	.1	10	.0	0	.0	13	.0
Educational Services	261	12.6	1,063	3.8	12	.6	1,336	4.2
Applied Psychology	181	8.7	1,180	4.2	29	1.5	1,390	4.4
Management/administration	242	11.7	2,649	9.5	258	13.2	3,149	9.9
Other activities	52	2.5	245	.9	20	1.0	317	1.0
Not specified	90	4.3	758	2.7	50	2.6	898	2.8

Source: 1999 APA Directory Survey. Compiled by APA Research Office.

Table 5
Membership Characteristics of APA Members by Membership Status: 1999

	Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Division affiliations								
1. General Psychology	228	10.6	1,845	5.0	490	11.4	2,563	5.9
2. Teaching of Psychology	119	5.5	1,591	4.3	339	7.9	2,049	4.7
3. Experimental Psychology	5	.2	490	1.3	590	13.7	1,085	2.5
5. Evaluation & Measurement	65	3.0	1,055	2.9	325	7.6	1,445	3.3
6. Physiological & Comparative	9	.4	273	.7	316	7.3	598	1.4
7. Developmental Psychology	33	1.5	810	2.2	446	10.4	1,289	3.0
8. Personality & Social	169	7.8	2,119	5.7	749	17.4	3,037	7.0
9. SPSSI	90	4.2	1,744	4.7	658	15.3	2,492	5.7
10. Psychology & the Arts	38	1.8	408	1.1	92	2.1	538	1.2
12. Clinical Psychology	1	.0	5,300	14.4	1,028	23.9	6,329	14.6
13. Consulting Psychology	34	1.6	803	2.2	161	3.7	998	2.3
14. SIOP	263	12.2	2,115	5.7	336	7.8	2,714	6.3
15. Educational Psychology	150	7.0	1,376	3.7	385	9.0	1,911	4.4
16. School Psychology	251	11.6	1,468	4.0	207	4.8	1,926	4.4
17. Counseling Psychology	112	5.2	2,461	6.7	320	7.4	2,893	6.7
18. Psychologists in Public Service	40	1.9	841	2.3	142	3.3	1,023	2.4
19. Military Psychology	17	.8	276	.7	122	2.8	415	1.0
20. Adult Development & Aging	70	3.2	1,324	3.6	309	7.2	1,703	3.9
21. Applied Experimental & Engineering	11	.5	221	.6	153	3.6	385	.9
22. Rehabilitation Psychology	42	1.9	1,150	3.1	131	3.0	1,323	3.1
23. Consumer Psychology	18	.8	191	.5	68	1.6	277	.6
24. Theoretical & Philosophical	20	.9	486	1.3	140	3.3	646	1.5
25. Behavior Analysis	21	1.0	418	1.1	230	5.3	669	1.5
26. History of Psychology	18	.8	396	1.1	411	9.6	825	1.9
27. Community Psychology	14	.6	392	1.1	259	6.0	665	1.5
28. Psychopharmacology & Substance Abuse	31	1.4	531	1.4	252	5.9	814	1.9
29. Psychotherapy	202	9.4	4,317	11.7	391	9.1	4,910	11.3
30. Psychological Hypnosis	80	3.7	1,170	3.2	100	2.3	1,350	3.1
31. State Psychological Assn Affairs	6	.3	312	.8	143	3.3	461	1.1
32. Humanistic Psychology	58	2.7	551	1.5	67	1.6	676	1.6
33. Mental Retardation	70	3.2	558	1.5	138	3.2	766	1.8
34. Population & Environmental	5	.2	164	.4	125	2.9	294	.7
35. Psychology of Women	77	3.6	2,698	7.3	388	9.0	3,163	7.3
36. Psychology of Religion	77	3.6	1,028	2.8	94	2.2	1,199	2.8
37. Child, Youth & Family Services	46	2.1	912	2.5	194	4.5	1,152	2.7
38. Health Psychology	76	3.5	2,435	6.6	439	10.2	2,950	6.8
39. Psychoanalysis	108	5.0	3,170	8.6	127	3.0	3,405	7.9

(continued)

Table 5 (continued)
 Membership Characteristics of APA Members by Membership Status: 1999

	Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
40. Clinical Neuropsychology	100	4.6	3,885	10.5	235	5.5	4,220	9.7
41. Psychology-Law Society	48	2.2	1,848	5.0	169	3.9	2,065	4.8
42. Psychologists in Independent Practice	2	.1	6,345	17.2	280	6.5	6,627	15.3
43. Family Psychology	70	3.2	1,663	4.5	171	4.0	1,904	4.4
44. Lesbian & Gay Issues	51	2.4	802	2.2	104	2.4	957	2.2
45. Ethnic Minority Issues	22	1.0	759	2.1	187	4.3	968	2.2
46. Media Psychology	24	1.1	390	1.1	95	2.2	509	1.2
47. Exercise & Sport Psychology	48	2.2	849	2.3	88	2.0	985	2.3
48. Peace Psychology	22	1.0	372	1.0	113	2.6	507	1.2
49. Group Psychology & Group Psychotherapy	47	2.2	857	2.3	90	2.1	994	2.3
50. Addictions	49	2.3	1,032	2.8	118	2.7	1,199	2.8
51. Men & Masculinity	14	.6	474	1.3	101	2.3	589	1.4
52. International	15	.7	547	1.5	263	6.1	825	1.9
53. Clinical Child Psychology	9	.4	1,193	3.2	127	3.0	1,329	3.1
54. Pediatric Psychology	1	.0	846	2.3	143	3.3	990	2.3
Number of division affiliations								
None	5,162	70.5	38,237	50.9	203	4.5	43,602	50.1
One	1,502	20.5	19,099	25.4	1,040	23.1	21,641	24.9
Two	451	6.2	9,843	13.1	1,106	24.6	11,400	13.1
Three	109	1.5	4,451	5.9	851	18.9	5,411	6.2
Four or more	96	1.3	3,516	4.7	1,303	28.9	4,915	5.7
Number belonging to state associations	2,200	30.1	31,584	42.0	1,304	29.0	35,088	40.3
ABPP diplomates								
Clinical psychology	4	.1	1,229	1.6	562	12.5	1,795	2.1
Counseling	0	.0	176	.2	80	1.8	256	.3
Industrial-organizational	0	.0	40	.1	67	1.5	107	.1
School	1	.0	176	.2	60	1.3	237	.3
Clinical neuropsychology	2	.0	249	.3	69	1.5	320	.4
Forensic	1	.0	124	.2	35	.8	160	.2
Family psychology	0	.0	65	.1	29	.6	94	.1
Behavioral psychology	0	.0	36	.0	23	.5	59	.1
Health psychology	0	.0	23	.0	16	.4	39	.0
ABPH Clinical hypnosis	1	.0	44	.1	26	.6	71	.1
Experimental hypnosis	0	.0	11	.0	13	.3	24	.0
Total	7,320	100.0	75,146	100.0	4,503	100.0	86,969	100.0

Source: 1999 APA Directory Survey. Compiled by APA Research Office.