

Table 1
Demographic Characteristics of APA Members by Membership Status, 2000

	Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
N =	6,608	100.0	71,825	100.0	4,663	100.0	83,096	100.0
Gender								
Men	2,696	40.8	36,468	50.8	3,521	75.5	42,685	51.4
Women	3,910	59.2	35,354	49.2	1,142	24.5	40,406	48.6
Not specified	2	.0	3	.0	0	.0	5	.0
Race/ethnicity								
American Indian	12	.2	175	.2	21	.5	208	.3
Asian	120	1.8	1,264	1.8	68	1.5	1,452	1.7
Hispanic	132	2.0	1,563	2.2	72	1.5	1,767	2.1
Black	89	1.3	1,244	1.7	72	1.5	1,405	1.7
White	4,524	68.5	55,073	76.7	4,232	90.8	63,829	76.8
Other	2	.0	26	.0	1	.0	29	.0
Multiracial/multi-ethnic	0	.0	24	.0	0	.0	24	.0
Not specified	1,729	26.2	12,456	17.3	197	4.2	14,382	17.3
Age								
Under 30	184	2.8	353	.5	0	.0	537	.6
30 - 34	430	6.5	4,064	5.7	2	.0	4,496	5.4
35 - 39	403	6.1	6,266	8.7	21	.5	6,690	8.1
40 - 44	591	8.9	7,487	10.4	142	3.0	8,220	9.9
45 - 49	878	13.3	10,956	15.3	422	9.0	12,256	14.7
50 - 54	1,049	15.9	13,318	18.5	745	16.0	15,112	18.2
55 - 59	871	13.2	9,222	12.8	699	15.0	10,792	13.0
60 - 64	508	7.7	4,498	6.3	480	10.3	5,486	6.6
65 - 69	322	4.9	2,688	3.7	392	8.4	3,402	4.1
70 or older	560	8.5	5,686	7.9	1,541	33.0	7,787	9.4
Not specified	812	12.3	7,287	10.1	219	4.7	8,318	10.0
Mean	51.7		51.4		63.7		52.2	
SD	12.7		11.9		13.2		12.4	
Region								
New England	475	7.2	6,492	9.0	382	8.2	7,349	8.8
Middle Atlantic	1,648	24.9	14,252	19.8	864	18.5	16,764	20.2
East North Central	943	14.3	10,072	14.0	634	13.6	11,649	14.0
West North Central	412	6.2	3,917	5.5	297	6.4	4,626	5.6
South Atlantic	882	13.4	11,329	15.8	919	19.7	13,130	15.8
East South Central	210	3.2	2,294	3.2	142	3.0	2,646	3.2
West South Central	326	4.9	4,129	5.7	219	4.7	4,674	5.6
Mountain	250	3.8	4,066	5.7	241	5.2	4,557	5.5
Pacific	1,085	16.4	12,264	17.1	760	16.3	14,109	17.0
Other US (eg, Puerto Rico)	38	.6	162	.2	4	.1	204	.2
Canada	136	2.1	1,646	2.3	135	2.9	1,917	2.3
Other	201	3.0	1,190	1.7	66	1.4	1,457	1.8
Disabilities								
Blind/visually impaired	2	.0	80	.1	9	.2	91	.1
Deaf/hard of hearing	6	.1	126	.2	21	.5	153	.2
Physical/orthopedic	68	1.0	413	.6	51	1.1	532	.6
Learning disability/ cognitive	15	.2	72	.1	2	.0	89	.1
Mental illness	4	.1	33	.0	0	.0	37	.0
Other or multiple disabilities	10	.2	68	.1	13	.3	91	.1

Source: 2000 APA Directory Survey. Compiled by APA Research Office.

Table 2
Educational Characteristics of APA Members by Membership Status, 2000

	Membership Status							
	Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
N =	6,608	100.0	71,825	100.0	4,663	100.0	83,096	100.0
Highest degree								
Ph.D.	1,051	15.9	57,326	79.8	4,426	94.9	62,803	75.6
Ed.D.	188	2.8	3,408	4.7	144	3.1	3,740	4.5
Psy.D.	70	1.1	5,984	8.3	11	.2	6,065	7.3
M.D.	5	.1	27	.0	10	.2	42	.1
Other doctorate or doctorate type not specified	109	1.6	3,337	4.6	40	.9	3,486	4.2
Master's	4,301	65.1	1,066	1.5	10	.2	5,377	6.5
Baccalaureate/ Associate	32	.5	38	.1	3	.1	73	.1
Certificate/diploma	133	2.0	21	.0	1	.0	155	.2
Not specified	719	10.9	618	.9	18	.4	1,355	1.6
Years since degree								
Less than 5	628	9.5	8,146	11.3	3	.1	8,777	10.6
5 – 9	1,045	15.8	12,135	16.9	18	.4	13,198	15.9
10 – 14	871	13.2	10,314	14.4	109	2.3	11,294	13.6
15 – 19	788	11.9	10,344	14.4	373	8.0	11,505	13.8
20 – 24	751	11.4	9,420	13.1	653	14.0	10,824	13.0
25 or more	1,660	25.1	17,289	24.1	3,447	73.9	22,396	27.0
Not specified	865	13.1	4,177	5.8	60	1.3	5,102	6.1
Mean	18.5		17.6		34.4		18.7	
SD	12.2		11.7		12.8		12.5	
Other professional degrees								
Law degree	25	.4	356	.5	42	.9	423	.5
Nursing degree	52	.8	616	.9	15	.3	683	.8
M.P.H.	5	.1	165	.2	24	.5	194	.2
M.B.A.	46	.7	385	.5	23	.5	454	.5
Social Work degree	48	.7	723	1.0	15	.3	786	.9
Medical degree	1	.0	68	.1	14	.3	83	.1
Theological degree, ordination	93	1.4	1,223	1.7	41	.9	1,357	1.6
Other professional degree	215	3.3	1,691	2.4	55	1.2	1,961	2.4

Source: 2000 APA Directory Survey. Compiled by APA Research Office.

Table 3
Current Major Field of APA Members by Membership Status, 2000

	Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
N=	6,608	100.0	71,825	100.0	4,663	100.0	83,096	100.0
Health service provider subfields								
Child clinical	100	1.5	1,949	2.7	44	.9	2,093	2.5
Clinical	1,988	30.1	37,116	51.7	1,305	28.0	40,409	48.6
Counseling psychology	987	14.9	7,916	11.0	259	5.6	9,162	11.0
Geropsychology	13	.2	196	.3	25	.5	234	.3
Health	58	.9	966	1.3	71	1.5	1,095	1.3
School	625	9.5	2,562	3.6	116	2.5	3,303	4.0
<i>Subtotal</i>	3,771	57.1	50,705	70.6	1,820	39.0	56,296	67.7
Research and other subfields								
Cognitive	32	.5	680	.9	106	2.3	818	1.0
Community	109	1.6	500	.7	87	1.9	696	.8
Comparative	3	.0	46	.1	20	.4	69	.1
Developmental	144	2.2	1,954	2.7	379	8.1	2,477	3.0
Educational	193	2.9	1,534	2.1	179	3.8	1,906	2.3
Environmental	6	.1	44	.1	18	.4	68	.1
Experimental	50	.8	933	1.3	346	7.4	1,329	1.6
General/Methods & Systems	178	2.7	637	.9	99	2.1	914	1.1
Industrial/Organizational	449	6.8	2,779	3.9	274	5.9	3,502	4.2
Neurosciences	16	.2	384	.5	46	1.0	446	.5
Personality	23	.3	337	.5	89	1.9	449	.5
Physiological/Psychobiology	15	.2	259	.4	125	2.7	399	.5
Psychopharmacology	7	.1	87	.1	81	1.7	175	.2
Quantitative/Math/ Psychometrics/ Statistics	46	.7	371	.5	85	1.8	502	.6
Social	94	1.4	1,736	2.4	395	8.5	2,225	2.7
<i>Subtotal</i>	1,365	20.7	12,281	17.1	2,329	49.9	15,975	19.2
Other fields								
Anthropology	0	.0	8	.0	0	.0	8	.0
Behavioral Medicine	18	.3	211	.3	16	.3	245	.3
Business or Management	33	.5	246	.3	11	.2	290	.3
Cognitive science	1	.0	15	.0	3	.1	19	.0
Communications/Journalism	3	.0	46	.1	2	.0	51	.1
Computer Science	8	.1	32	.0	2	.0	42	.1
Counseling	188	2.8	332	.5	4	.1	524	.6
Counselor Education	14	.2	130	.2	4	.1	148	.2
Criminology/Criminal Justice	11	.2	57	.1	5	.1	73	.1
Economics	0	.0	4	.0	0	.0	4	.0
Education, Teaching	39	.6	202	.3	19	.4	260	.3
Engineering	5	.1	19	.0	4	.1	28	.0
Epidemiology	0	.0	7	.0	2	.0	9	.0
Genetics	0	.0	3	.0	1	.0	4	.0
Industrial Relations	6	.1	15	.0	2	.0	23	.0
Information Science	2	.0	5	.0	1	.0	8	.0
Law	9	.1	57	.1	9	.2	75	.1
Linguistics	0	.0	4	.0	0	.0	4	.0
Medicine	3	.0	26	.0	6	.1	35	.0
Nursing	6	.1	38	.1	2	.0	46	.1

(continued)

Table 3
(continued)
Current Major Field of APA Members by Membership Status, 2000

	Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Organizational Behavior	12	.2	139	.2	5	.1	156	.2
Political Science	2	.0	4	.0	0	.0	6	.0
Psychiatry	4	.1	53	.1	7	.2	64	.1
Public Admin	20	.3	54	.1	2	.0	76	.1
Public Health	5	.1	37	.1	7	.2	49	.1
Rehabilitation	48	.7	310	.4	36	.8	394	.5
Social/Behavioral Sciences	11	.2	76	.1	14	.3	101	.1
Social Work	24	.4	41	.1	4	.1	69	.1
Sociology	3	.0	21	.0	8	.2	32	.0
Special Education	23	.3	76	.1	2	.0	101	.1
Speech & Hearing	6	.1	32	.0	4	.1	42	.1
Statistics	5	.1	22	.0	7	.2	34	.0
Student Personnel	4	.1	9	.0	0	.0	13	.0
Theology/Religion	20	.3	42	.1	1	.0	63	.1
Other	204	3.1	1,614	2.2	194	4.2	2,012	2.4
<i>Subtotal</i>	737	11.2	3,987	5.6	384	8.2	5,108	6.1
Not specified	735	11.1	4,852	6.8	130	2.8	5,717	6.9
Science designation								
General science	686	10.4	4,854	6.8	492	10.6	6,032	7.3
Core science	856	13.0	9,361	13.0	2,015	43.2	12,232	14.7
Neither	4,331	65.5	52,758	73.5	2,026	43.4	59,115	71.1
Not specified	735	11.1	4,852	6.8	130	2.8	5,717	6.9

Source: 2000 APA Directory Survey. Compiled by APA Research Office.

Table 4
Employment Characteristics of APA Members by Membership Status, 2000

	Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
N=	6,608	100.0	71,825	100.0	4,663	100.0	83,096	100.0
Employment status								
Employed full time	1,421	21.5	23,640	32.9	1,743	37.4	26,804	32.3
Employed part time	542	8.2	6,446	9.0	333	7.1	7,321	8.8
Employed; status not known	6	.1	56	.1	9	.2	71	.1
Postdoctoral study	10	.2	205	.3	5	.1	220	.3
Unemployed, seeking employment	18	.3	118	.2	2	.0	138	.2
Unemployed, not seeking	35	.5	224	.3	12	.3	271	.3
Retired	265	4.0	2,330	3.2	646	13.9	3,241	3.9
On leave	13	.2	35	.0	7	.2	55	.1
Not specified	4,298	65.0	38,771	54.0	1,906	40.9	44,975	54.1
Licensure status								
Licensed and/or certified	2,249	34.0	44,800	62.4	2,283	49.0	49,332	59.4
Not licensed/unknown	4,359	66.0	27,025	37.6	2,380	51.0	33,764	40.6
Primary employment setting (full-time-employed only)								
University settings	112	7.9	3,933	16.6	1,114	63.9	5,159	19.2
Four-year colleges	25	1.8	601	2.5	51	2.9	677	2.5
Medical school	13	.9	986	4.2	167	9.6	1,166	4.4
Other academic settings	45	3.2	420	1.8	35	2.0	500	1.9
Schools & other educational settings	178	12.5	947	4.0	3	.2	1,128	4.2
Independent practice	347	24.4	8,558	36.2	94	5.4	8,999	33.6
Hospital	107	7.5	2,175	9.2	65	3.7	2,347	8.8
Clinic	115	8.1	1,161	4.9	8	.5	1,284	4.8
Other human service	92	6.5	1,449	6.1	26	1.5	1,567	5.8
Business & industry	66	4.6	436	1.8	11	.6	513	1.9
Government	113	8.0	1,024	4.3	47	2.7	1,184	4.4
Other	180	12.7	1,551	6.6	101	5.8	1,832	6.8
Not specified	28	2.0	399	1.7	21	1.2	448	1.7
Involvement in activities (full-time-employed only)								
Research	257	18.1	7,556	32.0	1,462	83.9	9,275	34.6
Education	454	31.9	10,311	43.6	1,402	80.4	12,167	45.4
Health/mental health services	967	68.1	17,365	73.5	495	28.4	18,827	70.2
Educational services	572	40.3	7,890	33.4	208	11.9	8,670	32.3
Other applied psychology	486	34.2	6,261	26.5	343	19.7	7,090	26.5
Management/administration	578	40.7	9,347	39.5	907	52.0	10,832	40.4
Other employment activities	371	26.1	4,872	20.6	336	19.3	5,579	20.8
Not specified	76	5.3	813	3.4	49	2.8	938	3.5
Primary activity (full-time-employed only)								
Research	62	4.4	1,999	8.5	666	38.2	2,727	10.2
Research & Education	0	.0	6	.0	4	.2	10	.0
Education	126	8.9	3,018	12.8	462	26.5	3,606	13.5
Mental Health Services	617	43.4	12,477	52.8	179	10.3	13,273	49.5
MH & Educ Svcs	3	.2	11	.0	0	.0	14	.1
Educational Services	165	11.6	926	3.9	15	.9	1,106	4.1
Applied Psychology	117	8.2	895	3.8	32	1.8	1,044	3.9
Management/administration	152	10.7	2,057	8.7	222	12.7	2,431	9.1
Other activities	27	1.9	222	.9	16	.9	265	1.0
Not specified	152	10.7	2,029	8.6	147	8.4	2,328	8.7

Source: 2000 APA Directory Survey. Compiled by APA Research Office.

Table 5
Membership Characteristics of APA Members by Membership Status, 2000

	Membership Status						Total	
	Associate		Member		Fellow			
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Division affiliations								
1. General Psychology	188	9.5	1,605	4.5	473	10.8	2,266	5.4
2. Teaching of Psychology	103	5.2	1,509	4.2	336	7.7	1,948	4.6
3. Experimental Psychology	4	.2	451	1.3	576	13.2	1,031	2.5
5. Evaluation & Measurement	57	2.9	966	2.7	321	7.4	1,344	3.2
6. Behavioral Neuroscience & Comparative	8	.4	267	.7	311	7.1	586	1.4
7. Developmental Psychology	32	1.6	813	2.3	445	10.2	1,290	3.1
8. Personality & Social	157	7.9	2,090	5.9	743	17.0	2,990	7.1
9. SPSSI	79	4.0	1,628	4.6	669	15.3	2,376	5.7
10. Psychology & the Arts	32	1.6	389	1.1	90	2.1	511	1.2
12. Clinical Psychology	1	.1	4,805	13.5	1,011	23.2	5,817	13.9
13. Consulting Psychology	41	2.1	834	2.3	155	3.6	1,030	2.5
14. SIOP	264	13.4	2,079	5.8	340	7.8	2,683	6.4
15. Educational Psychology	122	6.2	1,254	3.5	362	8.3	1,738	4.1
16. School Psychology	217	11.0	1,398	3.9	209	4.8	1,824	4.3
17. Counseling Psychology	96	4.9	2,283	6.4	327	7.5	2,706	6.4
18. Psychologists in Public Service	41	2.1	823	2.3	140	3.2	1,004	2.4
19. Military Psychology	17	.9	263	.7	115	2.6	395	.9
20. Adult Development & Aging	53	2.7	1,194	3.4	313	7.2	1,560	3.7
21. Applied Experimental & Engineering	11	.6	192	.5	148	3.4	351	.8
22. Rehabilitation Psychology	38	1.9	1,157	3.2	135	3.1	1,330	3.2
23. Consumer Psychology	14	.7	176	.5	66	1.5	256	.6
24. Theoretical & Philosophical	21	1.1	442	1.2	141	3.2	604	1.4
25. Behavior Analysis	21	1.1	376	1.1	227	5.2	624	1.5
26. History of Psychology	14	.7	358	1.0	381	8.7	753	1.8
27. Community Psychology	19	1.0	468	1.3	257	5.9	744	1.8
28. Psychopharmacology & Substance Abuse	30	1.5	515	1.4	253	5.8	798	1.9
29. Psychotherapy	178	9.0	3,930	11.0	382	8.8	4,490	10.7
30. Psychological Hypnosis	71	3.6	1,047	2.9	96	2.2	1,214	2.9
31. State Psychological Assn Affairs	6	.3	280	.8	143	3.3	429	1.0
32. Humanistic Psychology	50	2.5	524	1.5	67	1.5	641	1.5
33. Mental Retardation	68	3.4	543	1.5	136	3.1	747	1.8
34. Population & Environmental	8	.4	177	.5	120	2.8	305	.7
35. Psychology of Women	71	3.6	2,414	6.8	401	9.2	2,886	6.9
36. Psychology of Religion	73	3.7	1,011	2.8	94	2.2	1,178	2.8
37. Child, Youth & Family Services	40	2.0	817	2.3	191	4.4	1,048	2.5
38. Health Psychology	59	3.0	2,282	6.4	450	10.3	2,791	6.7
39. Psychoanalysis	107	5.4	3,118	8.8	124	2.8	3,349	8.0

(continued)

Table 5 (continued)
 Membership Characteristics of APA Members by Membership Status, 2000

	Associate		Member		Fellow		Total	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
40. Clinical Neuropsychology	94	4.8	3,723	10.5	250	5.7	4,067	9.7
41. Psychology-Law Society	55	2.8	1,988	5.6	177	4.1	2,220	5.3
42. Psychologists in Independent Practice	4	.2	5,886	16.5	280	6.4	6,170	14.7
43. Family Psychology	57	2.9	1,511	4.2	179	4.1	1,747	4.2
44. Lesbian & Gay Issues	40	2.0	767	2.2	112	2.6	919	2.2
45. Ethnic Minority Issues	23	1.2	771	2.2	200	4.6	994	2.4
46. Media Psychology	26	1.3	380	1.1	90	2.1	496	1.2
47. Exercise & Sport Psychology	45	2.3	813	2.3	86	2.0	944	2.2
48. Peace Psychology	25	1.3	360	1.0	119	2.7	504	1.2
49. Group Psychology & Group Psychotherapy	44	2.2	740	2.1	90	2.1	874	2.1
50. Addictions	51	2.6	965	2.7	128	2.9	1,144	2.7
51. Men & Masculinity	14	.7	438	1.2	100	2.3	552	1.3
52. International	13	.7	495	1.4	272	6.2	780	1.9
53. Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology	13	.7	1,310	3.7	139	3.2	1,462	3.5
54. Pediatric Psychology	7	.4	899	2.5	146	3.3	1,052	2.5
55. Advancement of Pharmacotherapy	0	.0	921	2.6	99	2.3	1,020	2.4
Number of divisions								
None	4,631	70.1	36,202	50.4	303	6.5	41,136	49.5
One	1,383	20.9	18,571	25.9	1,075	23.1	21,029	25.3
Two	399	6.0	9,486	13.2	1,125	24.1	11,010	13.2
Three	102	1.5	4,214	5.9	862	18.5	5,178	6.2
Four or more	93	1.4	3,352	4.7	1,298	27.8	4,743	5.7
Number belonging to state associations	2,016	30.5	30,238	42.1	1,346	28.9	33,600	40.4

Source: 2000 APA Directory Survey. Compiled by APA Research Office.