

Table 1

Institutional Characteristics of Undergraduate Psychology Departments by Institution Type: 1998-1999

Characteristic	Institution Type									
	4-yr. Institution w/Grad Program		4-yr. Institution w/o Grad Program		2-yr. Institution		Other*		Total	
	<u>N</u>	%	<u>N</u>	%	<u>N</u>	%	<u>N</u>	%	<u>N</u>	%
Total <u>N</u> :	395	100.0	203	100.0	186	100.0	11	100.0	795	100.0
Control:										
Public	201	50.9	30	14.8	171	91.9	11	100.0	413	51.9
Private	194	49.1	173	85.2	15	8.1	0	0.0	382	48.1
Program Type:										
Community/Junior College	0	0.0	1	0.5	170	91.4	1	9.1	172	21.6
Liberal Arts College	101	25.6	162	79.8	3	1.6	0	0.0	266	33.5
University	280	70.9	19	9.4	1	0.5	3	27.3	303	38.1
Denominational School	6	1.5	13	6.4	1	0.5	0	0.0	20	2.5
Other	8	2.0	8	3.9	11	5.9	7	63.6	34	4.3

Source: 1998-1999 APA Survey of Undergraduate Departments of Psychology. Research Office, American Psychological Association, 2000.

Note. Data should be interpreted with caution when N is small. Percents are column percents and may not add to 100% due to rounding.

* "Other" includes satellite campuses for 4-year institutions, comprehensive colleges, and combination 2-year, 4-year, and technical schools.

Table 2A

Level of Degrees Granted by Institution by Program Type: 1998-1999

Degrees Granted by Institution	Program Type											
	Community/Junior College		Liberal Arts College		University		Denominational		Other ¹		Total ²	
	<u>N</u>	%	<u>N</u>	%	<u>N</u>	%	<u>N</u>	%	<u>N</u>	%	<u>N</u>	%
Total <u>N</u>	172	100.0	264	100.0	293	100.0	20	100.0	33	100.0	782	100.0
Associate Degree Only	168	97.7	1	0.4	3	1.0	1	5.0	13	39.4	186	23.8
Baccalaureate Degree Only	0	0.0	118	44.7	6	2.0	4	20.0	1	3.0	129	16.5
Associate and Baccalaureate Degrees	4	2.3	28	10.6	5	1.7	9	45.0	8	24.2	54	6.9
Baccalaureate and Graduate Degrees	0	0.0	91	34.5	207	70.6	3	15.0	7	21.2	308	39.4
Associate, Baccalaureate, and Graduate Degrees	0	0.0	26	9.8	72	24.6	3	15.0	4	12.1	105	13.4

Source: 1998-1999 APA Survey of Undergraduate Departments of Psychology. Research Office, American Psychological Association, 2000.

Note. Data should be interpreted with caution when N is small. Percents are column percents and may not add to 100% due to rounding.

¹Other category includes technical, agricultural, tribal, fashion and design, business, military, bible, and non-denominational schools.

²Excludes 13 departments for which degree data were missing.

Table 2B

Levels of Psychology Degrees Awarded to Students in Psychology Departments by Program Type: 1998-1999

	Program Type										Total	
	Community/ Junior College		Liberal Arts College		University		Denominational		Other*			
	<u>N</u>	%	<u>N</u>	%	<u>N</u>	%	<u>N</u>	%	<u>N</u>	%	<u>N</u>	%
Total Departments	172	21.6	266	33.5	303	38.1	20	2.5	34	4.3	795	100.0
Associate Degree	94	81.0	10	8.6	7	6.0	1	0.9	4	3.4	116	100.0
Baccalaureate Degree	1	0.2	258	46.5	275	49.5	12	2.2	9	1.6	555	100.0
Master's Degree	0	0.0	28	11.9	203	86.0	2	0.8	3	1.3	236	100.0
Doctoral Degree	0	0.0	6	4.2	137	95.1	1	0.7	0	0.0	144	100.0
Other	72	50.7	13	9.2	31	21.8	6	4.2	20	14.1	142	100.0

Source: 1998-1999 APA Survey of Undergraduate Departments of Psychology. Research Office, American Psychological Association, 2000.

Note. Data should be interpreted with caution when N is small. Percents are row percentages and may not add to 100% due to rounding.

* Other category includes technical, agricultural, tribal, fashion and design, business, military, bible, and non-denominational schools.

Table 3

Overall Undergraduate Enrollment by Institution Type and Control: 1998-1999

	Institution Type				Total
	4-yr. Institutions w/ Grad Prog.	4-yr. Institutions w/o Grad Prog.	2-yr. Institution	Other*	
Total					
Overall enrollment	2,366,613	319,515	656,046	28,562	3,370,736
Median enrollment	4,000	1,218	2,195	1,900	2,200
Q1-Q3	1,550-9,431	789-2,000	1,014-4,550	570-4,600	1,100-5,614
<u>N</u> of depts	(395)	(203)	(186)	(11)	(795)
Public					
Overall enrollment	1,945,378	105,715	636,070	28,562	2,715,725
Median enrollment	8,525	3,150	2,350	1,900	4,441
Q1-Q3	4,296-15,000	1,664-5,025	1,125-4,925	570-4,600	2,000-10,047
<u>N</u> of depts	(201)	(30)	(171)	(11)	(413)
Private					
Overall enrollment	421,235	213,800	19,976	0	655,011
Median enrollment	1,680	1,100	450	0	1,312
Q1-Q3	1,080-3,400	695-1,700	290-1,302	0	800-2,200
<u>N</u> of depts	(194)	(173)	(15)	(0)	(382)

Source: 1998-1999 APA Survey of Undergraduate Departments of Psychology. Research Office, American Psychological Association, 2000.

Note. Data should be interpreted with caution when N is small.

* "Other" includes satellite campuses for 4-year institutions, comprehensive colleges, and combination 2-year, 4-year, and technical schools.

Table 4

Distribution of Undergraduate Departments of Psychology and Other Departments by Institution Type: 1998-1999

Department Label	Institution Type									
	4-yr. with		4-yr. without		2-yr.		Other ¹		Total ²	
	Graduate Programs		Graduate programs		Institution					
	<u>N</u>	%	<u>N</u>	%	<u>N</u>	%	<u>N</u>	%	<u>N</u>	%
Total	394	100.0	203	100.0	184	100.0	11	100.0	792	100.0
Department of Psychology	307	77.9	142	70.0	62	33.7	5	45.5	516	65.2
Other Department	87	22.1	61	30.0	122	66.3	6	54.5	276	34.8

Source: 1998-1999 APA Survey of Undergraduate Departments of Psychology. Research Office, American Psychological Association, 2000.

Note. Data should be interpreted with caution when N is small. Percents are column percentages.

¹ "Other" includes satellite campuses for 4-year institutions, comprehensive colleges, and combination 2-year, 4-year, and technical schools.

² Excludes 3 departments for which data regarding department title were missing.

Table 5
Enrollment of Full-time Psychology Majors in Undergraduate Psychology
Departments by Institution Type and Control: 1998-1999

	Institution Type				Total
	4-yr. Institution w/ Grad Prog.	4-yr. Institution w/o Grad Prog.	2-yr. Institution	Other*	
Total					
Overall enrollment	111,184	17,340	5,092	805	134,421
Median enrollment	200	70	36	50	110
Q1-Q3	90-400	42-120	20-75	20-200	50-263
<u>N</u> of depts	(395)	(203)	(186)	(11)	(795)
Public					
Overall enrollment	85,771	5,046	4,779	805	96,401
Median enrollment	350	147	36	50	229
Q1-Q3	198-589	73-320	20-75	20-200	87-460
<u>N</u> of depts	(201)	(30)	(171)	(11)	(413)
Private					
Overall enrollment	25,413	12,294	313	0	38,020
Median enrollment	100	65	29	0	80
Q1-Q3	55-186	38-109	9-198	0	45-139
<u>N</u> of depts	(194)	(173)	(15)	(0)	(382)

Source: 1998-1999 APA Survey of Undergraduate Departments of Psychology. Research Office, American Psychological Association, 2000.

Note. Data should be interpreted with caution when N is small.

* "Other" includes satellite campuses for 4-year institutions, comprehensive colleges, and combination 2-year, 4-year, and technical schools.

Table 6
Baccalaureate Recipients from Undergraduate Departments of
Psychology by Institution Type and Control: 1997-1998

	Institution Type				Total
	4-yr. Institution w/ Grad Prog.	4-yr. Institution w/o Grad Prog.	2-yr. Institution	Other*	
Total					
Overall recipients	34,322	5,111	1,191	194	40,818
Median recipients	54	21	10	20	34
Q1-Q3	23-120	12-36	5-30	15-159	15-83
<u>N</u> of depts	(395)	(203)	(186)	(11)	(795)
Public					
Overall recipients	26,484	1,241	1,064	194	28,983
Median recipients	100	35	11	20	70
Q1-Q3	48-180	25-69	5-30	15-159	30-148
<u>N</u> of depts	(201)	(30)	(171)	(11)	(413)
Private					
Overall recipients	7,838	3,870	127	0	11,835
Median recipients	26	20	6	0	23
Q1-Q3	15-55	10-35	1-120	0	12-40
<u>N</u> of depts	(194)	(173)	(15)	(0)	(382)

Source: 1998-1999 APA Survey of Undergraduate Departments of Psychology. Research Office, American Psychological Association, 2000.

Note. Data should be interpreted with caution when N is small.

* "Other" includes satellite campuses for 4-year institutions, comprehensive colleges, and combination 2-year, 4-year, and technical schools.

Table 7
 Minority Baccalaureate Recipients from Undergraduate Departments of
 Psychology by Institution Type and Control: 1997-1998

	Institution Type				Total
	4-yr. Institution w/ Grad Prog.	4-yr. Institution w/o Grad Prog.	2-yr. Institution	Other ¹	
Total					
Overall minority ² recipients	5,270	501	114	3	5,888
Median minority recipients	7	2	1	1	4
Q1-Q3	2-20	1-5	1-6	1-2	1-13
<u>N</u> of depts	(395)	(203)	(186)	(11)	(795)
Public					
Overall minority recipients	4,047	121	108	3	4,279
Median minority recipients	13	6	1	1	9
Q1-Q3	4-38	2-11	1-5	1-2	2-25
<u>N</u> of depts	(201)	(30)	(171)	(11)	(413)
Private					
Overall minority recipients	1,223	380	6	0	1,609
Median minority recipients	3	2	*	0	3
Q1-Q3	1-8	1-4	*		1-6
<u>N</u> of depts	(194)	(173)	(15)	(0)	(382)

Source: 1998-1999 APA Survey of Undergraduate Departments of Psychology. Research Office, American Psychological Association, 2000.

Note. Data should be interpreted with caution when N is small.

* Summary statistics are not reported due to missing data.

¹ "Other" includes satellite campuses for 4-year institutions, comprehensive colleges, and combination 2-year, 4-year, and technical schools.

² "Minority" includes African American/Black, Hispanic, Asian/Pacific Islander, and American Indian/Alaskan Native.

Table 8
 Female Baccalaureate Recipients from Undergraduate Departments of
 Psychology by Institution Type and Control: 1997-1998

	Institution Type				Total
	4-yr. Institution w/ Grad Prog.	4-yr. Institution w/o Grad Prog.	2-yr. Institution	Other*	
Total					
Overall female recipients	18,133	3,419	680	146	22,378
Median female recipients	31	15	7	13	22
Q1-Q3	16-80	7-26	4-18	9-124	10-50
<u>N</u> of depts	(395)	(203)	(186)	(11)	(795)
Public					
Overall female recipients	13,724	854	605	146	15,329
Median female recipients	65	32	8	13	49
Q1-Q3	32-111	20-57	4-17	9-124	17-98
<u>N</u> of depts	(201)	(30)	(171)	(11)	(413)
Private					
Overall female recipients	4,409	2,565	75	0	7,050
Median female recipients	19	14	3	0	17
Q1-Q3	10-30	7-24	1-72	0	8-26
<u>N</u> of depts	(194)	(173)	(15)	(0)	(382)

Source: 1998-1999 APA Survey of Undergraduate Departments of Psychology. Research Office, American Psychological Association, 2000.

Note. Data should be interpreted with caution when N is small.

* "Other" includes satellite campuses for 4-year institutions, comprehensive colleges, and combination 2-year, 4-year, and technical schools.

Table 9A
 Number of Faculty with Appointments and Full-time Equivalents in
 Departments of Psychology by Control: 1998-1999

Status of Faculty	Control					
	Public		Private		Total	
	(N = 413)	%	(N = 382)	%	(N = 795)	%
Total faculty with appointments in undergraduate depts of psychology	5,967	100.0	3,097	100.0	9,064	100.0
Total faculty with full-time appointments	3,828	64.2	1,725	55.7	5,553	61.3
Total faculty with part-time appointments	2,139	35.8	1,372	44.3	3,511	38.7
Average FTE* in department	13.1		6.9		10.1	

Source: 1998-1999 APA Survey of Undergraduate Departments of Psychology. Research Office, American Psychological Association, 2000.

Note. Data should be interpreted with caution when N is small. Due to missing data total faculty with appointments differ across tables. Column percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

* Full-time equivalent (FTE) is defined as one full-time appointment of 9 months (or 12 months as the case may be). Fractions of FTE are calculated by dividing the months of appointment of a part-time or a split-time faculty by 9 (or 12 for the 12-month academic year).

Table 9B
Teaching Status of Faculty with Appointments in Departments of Psychology by Control: 1998-1999

Status of Faculty	Control					
	Public		Private		Total	
	(N = 413)	%	(N = 382)	%	(N = 795)	%
Total faculty with appointments in undergraduate depts of psychology	5,748	100.0	3,146	100.0	8,894	100.0
Total faculty who teach ONLY graduate courses	214	3.7	214	6.8	428	4.8
Total faculty who teach ONLY undergraduate courses	2,321	40.4	1,940	61.7	4,261	47.9
Total faculty who teach BOTH graduate and undergraduate courses	3,213	55.9	992	31.5	4,205	47.3
Average FTE* teaching undergraduate courses	10.2		5.8		8.1	

Source: 1998-1999 APA Survey of Undergraduate Departments of Psychology. Research Office, American Psychological Association, 2000.

Note. Data should be interpreted with caution when N is small. Due to missing data total faculty with appointments differ across tables. Column percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

* Full-time equivalent (FTE) is defined as one full-time appointment of 9 months (or 12 months as the case may be). Fractions of FTE are calculated by dividing the months of appointment of a part-time or a split-time faculty by 9 (or 12 for the 12-month academic year).

Table 10A
Number of Faculty with Appointments and Full-time Equivalents in Departments of Psychology by Institution Type: 1998-1999

Status of Faculty	Institution Type									
	4-yr. Institution w/ Graduate Program		4-yr. Institution w/o Graduate Program		2-yr. Institution		Other ¹		Total	
	(N = 395)	%	(N = 203)	%	(N = 186)	%	(N = 11)	%	(N = 795)	%
Total faculty with appointments in undergraduate depts of psychology	6,115	100.0	1,255	100.0	1,625	100.0	69	100.0	9,064	100.0
Total full-time faculty with appointments	4,102	67.1	786	62.6	614	37.8	51	73.9	5,553	61.3
Total part-time faculty with appointments	2,013	32.9	469	37.4	1,011	62.2	18	26.1	3,511	38.7
Average FTE ² in department	14.5		5.5		5.9		6.7		10.1	

Source: 1998-1999 APA Survey of Undergraduate Departments of Psychology. Research Office, American Psychological Association, 2000.

Note. Data should be interpreted with caution when N is small. Percents are column percentages. Due to missing data total faculty with appointments differ across tables.

¹ "Other" includes satellite campuses for 4-year institutions, comprehensive colleges, and combination 2-year, 4-year, and technical schools.

² Full-time equivalent (FTE) is defined as one full-time appointment of 9 months (or 12 months as the case may be). Fractions of FTE are calculated by dividing the months of appointment of a part-time or a split-time faculty by 9 (or 12 for the 12-month academic year).

Table 10B
Teaching Status of Faculty with Appointments in Departments of Psychology by Institution Type: 1998-1999

Status of Faculty	Institution Type									
	4-yr. Institution w/ Graduate Program		4-yr. Institution w/o Graduate Program		2-yr. Institution		Other ¹		Total	
	(N = 395)	%	(N = 203)	%	(N = 186)	%	(N = 11)	%	(N = 795)	%
Total faculty with appointments in undergraduate depts of psychology	6,514	100.0	1,279	100.0	1,037	100.0	64	100.0	8,894	100.0
Total faculty who teach ONLY graduate courses	428	6.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	428	4.8
Total faculty who teach ONLY undergraduate courses	1,912	29.4	1,279	100.0	1,037	100.0	33	51.6	4,261	47.9
Total faculty who teach BOTH graduate and undergraduate courses	4,174	64.1	0	0.0	0	0.0	31	48.4	4,205	47.3
Average FTE ² teaching undergraduate courses	11.7		5.2		3.8		5.6		8.1	

Source: 1998-1999 APA Survey of Undergraduate Departments of Psychology

Note. Data should be interpreted with caution when N is small. Percents are column percentages. Due to missing data total faculty with appointments differ across tables.

¹ "Other" includes satellite campuses for 4-year institutions, comprehensive colleges, and combination 2-year, 4-year, and technical schools.

² Full-time equivalent (FTE) is defined as one full-time appointment of 9 months (or 12 months as the case may be). Fractions of FTE are calculated by dividing the months of appointment of a part-time or a split-time faculty by 9 (or 12 for the 12-month academic year).

Table 11A
Demographic and Employment Characteristics of All Faculty by Control: 1998-1999

Characteristics	Control					
	Public		Private		Total	
	(N = 413)	%	(N = 382)	%	(N = 795)	%
Gender	6,244	100.0	3,564	100.0	9,808	100.0
Male	3,719	59.6	1,943	54.5	5,662	57.7
Female	2,525	40.4	1,621	45.5	4,146	42.3
Race/Ethnicity	6,148	100.0	3,431	100.0	9,579	100.0
White	5,553	90.3	3,070	89.5	8,623	90.0
African American/Black	263	4.3	183	5.3	446	4.7
Hispanic	138	2.2	89	2.6	227	2.4
Asian/Pacific Islander	117	1.9	58	1.7	175	1.8
American Indian/Alaskan						
Native	38	0.6	14	0.4	52	0.5
Other	39	0.6	17	0.5	56	0.6
Rank	5,440	100.0	3,204	100.0	8,644	100.0
Full Professor	2,052	37.7	910	28.4	2,962	34.3
Associate Professor	1,145	21.0	696	21.7	1,841	21.3
Assistant Professor	1,043	19.2	739	23.1	1,782	20.6
Lecturer	1,200	22.1	859	26.8	2,059	23.8

Source: 1998-1999 APA Survey of Undergraduate Departments of Psychology. Research Office, American Psychological Association, 2000.

Note. Data should be interpreted with caution when N is small. Totals for each section vary due to missing or partial faculty data. Percents are column percentages and may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Table 11B
Demographic and Employment Characteristics of Full-time Faculty by Control: 1998-1999

Characteristics	Control					
	Public		Private		Total	
	(N = 413)	%	(N = 382)	%	(N = 795)	%
Gender	4,377	100.0	2,197	100.0	6,574	100.0
Male	2,829	64.6	1,284	58.4	4,113	62.6
Female	1,548	35.4	913	41.6	2,461	37.4
Race/Ethnicity	4,328	100.0	2,166	100.0	6,494	100.0
White	3,929	90.8	1,976	91.2	5,905	90.9
African American/Black	155	3.6	91	4.2	246	3.8
Hispanic	92	2.1	40	1.8	132	2.0
Asian/Pacific Islander	99	2.3	38	1.8	137	2.1
American Indian/Alaskan Native	26	0.6	10	0.5	36	0.6
Other	27	0.6	11	0.5	38	0.6
Rank	4,002	100.0	2,094	100.0	6,096	100.0
Full Professor	1,912	47.8	831	39.7	2,743	45.0
Associate Professor	1,073	26.8	612	29.2	1,685	27.6
Assistant Professor	871	21.8	578	27.6	1,449	23.8
Lecturer	146	3.6	73	3.5	219	3.6

Source: 1998-1999 APA Survey of Undergraduate Departments of Psychology. Research Office, American Psychological Association, 2000.

Note. Data should be interpreted with caution when N is small. Totals for each section vary due to missing or partial faculty data. Percents are column percentages and may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Table 11C
Demographic and Employment Characteristics of Part-time Faculty by Control: 1998-1999

Characteristics	Control					
	Public		Private		Total	
	(N = 413)	%	(N = 382)	%	(N = 795)	%
Gender	1,867	100.0	1,367	100.0	3,234	100.0
Male	890	47.7	659	48.2	1,549	47.9
Female	977	52.3	708	51.8	1,685	52.1
Race/Ethnicity	1,820	100.0	1,265	100.0	3,085	100.0
White	1,624	89.2	1,094	86.5	2,718	88.1
African American/Black	108	5.9	92	7.3	200	6.5
Hispanic	46	2.5	49	3.9	95	3.1
Asian/Pacific Islander	18	1.0	20	1.6	38	1.2
American Indian/Alaskan						
Native	12	0.7	4	0.3	16	0.5
Other	12	0.7	6	0.5	18	0.6
Rank	1,438	100.0	1,110	100.0	2,548	100.0
Full Professor	140	9.7	79	7.1	219	8.6
Associate Professor	72	5.0	84	7.6	156	6.1
Assistant Professor	172	12.0	161	14.5	333	13.1
Lecturer	1,054	73.3	786	70.8	1,840	72.2

Source: 1998-1999 APA Survey of Undergraduate Departments of Psychology. Research Office, American Psychological Association, 2000.

Note. Data should be interpreted with caution when N is small. Totals for each section vary due to missing or partial faculty data. Percents are column percentages and may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Table 12A
Demographic and Employment Characteristics of All Faculty by Institution Type: 1998-1999

Characteristics	Institution Type									
	4-yr. Institution w/ Graduate Program		4-yr. Institution w/o Graduate Program		2-yr. Institution		Other*		Total	
	(N = 395)	%	(N = 203)	%	(N = 186)	%	(N = 11)	%	(N = 795)	%
Gender	7,077	100.0	1,333	100.0	1,324	100.0	74	100.0	9,808	100.0
Male	4,274	60.4	734	55.1	607	45.8	47	63.5	5,662	57.7
Female	2,803	39.6	599	44.9	717	54.2	27	36.5	4,146	42.3
Race/Ethnicity	6,908	100.0	1,308	100.0	1,291	100.0	72	100.0	9,579	100.0
White	6,237	90.3	1,183	90.4	1,140	88.3	63	87.5	8,623	90.0
African American/Black	299	4.3	68	5.2	79	6.1	0	0.0	446	4.7
Hispanic	164	2.4	22	1.7	33	2.6	8	11.1	227	2.4
Asian/Pacific Islander	137	2.0	21	1.6	16	1.2	1	1.4	175	1.8
American Indian/Alaskan Native	35	0.5	5	0.4	12	0.9	0	0.0	52	0.5
Other	36	0.5	9	0.7	11	0.9	0	0.0	56	0.6
Rank	6,398	100.0	1,304	100.0	881	100.0	61	100.0	8,644	100.0
Full Professor	2,331	36.4	382	29.3	230	26.1	19	31.1	2,962	34.3
Associate Professor	1,455	22.7	287	22.0	84	9.5	15	24.6	1,841	21.3
Assistant Professor	1,342	21.0	352	27.0	75	8.5	13	21.3	1,782	20.6
Lecturer	1,270	19.8	283	21.7	492	55.8	14	23.0	2,059	23.8

Source: 1998-1999 APA Survey of Undergraduate Departments of Psychology. Research Office, American Psychological Association, 2000.

Note. Data should be interpreted with caution when N is small. Percents are column percentages and may not add to 100% due to rounding. Totals for each section vary due to missing or partial faculty data.

* "Other" includes satellite campuses for 4-year institutions, comprehensive colleges, and combination 2-year, 4-year, and technical schools.

Table 12B
Demographic and Employment Characteristics of Full-time Faculty by Institution Type: 1998-1999

Characteristics	Institution Type									
	4-yr. Institution w/ Graduate Program		4-yr. Institution w/o Graduate Program		2-yr. Institution		Other*		Total	
	(N = 395)	%	(N = 203)	%	(N = 186)	%	(N = 11)	%	(N = 795)	%
Gender	5,088	100.0	920	100.0	511	100.0	55	100.0	6,574	100.0
Male	3,271	64.3	528	57.4	274	53.6	40	72.7	4,113	62.6
Female	1,817	35.7	392	42.6	237	46.4	15	27.3	2,461	37.4
Race/Ethnicity	5,046	100.0	897	100.0	496	100.0	55	100.0	6,494	100.0
White	4,602	91.2	813	90.6	442	89.1	48	87.3	5,905	90.9
African American/Black	179	3.5	43	4.8	24	4.8	0	0.0	246	3.8
Hispanic	101	2.0	15	1.7	10	2.0	6	10.9	132	2.0
Asian/Pacific Islander	111	2.2	15	1.7	10	2.0	1	1.8	137	2.1
American Indian/Alaskan Native	27	0.5	4	0.4	5	1.0	0	0.0	36	0.6
Other	26	0.5	7	0.8	5	1.0	0	0.0	38	0.6
Rank	4,781	100.0	906	100.0	359	100.0	50	100.0	6,096	100.0
Full Professor	2,188	45.8	343	37.9	194	54.0	18	36.0	2,743	45.0
Associate Professor	1,351	28.3	245	27.0	75	20.9	14	28.0	1,685	27.6
Assistant Professor	1,096	22.9	295	32.6	45	12.5	13	26.0	1,449	23.8
Lecturer	146	3.1	23	2.5	45	12.5	5	10.0	219	3.6

Source: 1998-1999 APA Survey of Undergraduate Departments of Psychology. Research Office, American Psychological Association, 2000.

Note. Data should be interpreted with caution when N is small. Percents are column percentages and may not add to 100% due to rounding. Totals for each section vary due to missing or partial faculty data.

* "Other" includes satellite campuses for 4-year institutions, comprehensive colleges, and combination 2-year, 4-year, and technical schools.

Table 12C
Demographic and Employment Characteristics of Part-time Faculty by Institution Type: 1998-1999

Characteristics	Institution Type									
	4-yr. Institution w/ Graduate Program		4-yr. Institution w/o Graduate Program		2-yr. Institution		Other*		Total	
	(N = 395)	%	(N = 203)	%	(N = 186)	%	(N = 11)	%	(N = 795)	%
Gender	1,989	100.0	413	100.0	813	100.0	19	100.0	3,234	100.0
Male	1,003	50.4	206	49.9	333	41.0	7	36.8	1,549	47.9
Female	986	49.6	207	50.1	480	59.0	12	63.2	1,685	52.1
Race/Ethnicity	1,862	100.0	411	100.0	795	100.0	17	100.0	3,085	100.0
White	1,635	87.8	370	90.0	698	87.8	15	88.2	2,718	88.1
African American/Black	120	6.4	25	6.1	55	6.9	0	0.0	200	6.5
Hispanic	63	3.4	7	1.7	23	2.9	2	11.8	95	3.1
Asian/Pacific Islander	26	1.4	6	1.5	6	0.8	0	0.0	38	1.2
American Indian/Alaskan Native	8	0.4	1	0.2	7	0.9	0	0.0	16	0.5
Other	10	0.5	2	0.5	6	0.8	0	0.0	18	0.6
Rank	1,617	100.0	398	100.0	522	100.0	11	100.0	2,548	100.0
Full Professor	143	8.8	39	9.8	36	6.9	1	9.1	219	8.6
Associate Professor	104	6.4	42	10.6	9	1.7	1	9.1	156	6.1
Assistant Professor	246	15.2	57	14.3	30	5.7	0	0.0	333	13.1
Lecturer	1,124	69.5	260	65.3	447	85.6	9	81.8	1,840	72.2

Source: 1998-1999 APA Survey of Undergraduate Departments of Psychology. Research Office, American Psychological Association, 2000.

Note. Data should be interpreted with caution when N is small. Percents are column percentages and may not add to 100% due to rounding. Totals for each section vary due to missing or partial faculty data.

* "Other" includes satellite campuses for 4-year institutions, comprehensive colleges, and combination 2-year, 4-year, and technical schools.

Table 13

Highest Degree Level Attained by Full-time and Part-time Faculty in Departments of Psychology by Control: 1998-1999

Highest Degree	Control					
	Public		Private		Total	
	(N = 413)	%	(N = 382)	%	(N = 795)	%
Full-time Faculty						
Total	4,461	100.0	2,124	100.0	6,585	100.0
PhD	4,042	90.6	1,952	91.9	5,994	91.0
PsyD	6	0.1	18	0.8	24	0.4
EdD	84	1.9	65	3.1	149	2.3
Master's	311	7.0	75	3.5	386	5.9
Bachelor's	10	0.2	0	0.0	10	0.2
Other*	8	0.2	14	0.7	22	0.3
Part-time Faculty						
Total	1,939	100.0	1,273	100.0	3,212	100.0
PhD	911	47.0	703	55.2	1,614	50.2
PsyD	26	1.3	53	4.2	79	2.5
EdD	31	1.6	59	4.6	90	2.8
Master's	932	48.1	441	34.6	1,373	42.7
Bachelor's	13	0.7	2	0.2	15	0.5
Other*	26	1.3	15	1.2	41	1.3

Source: 1998-1999 APA Survey of Undergraduate Departments of Psychology. Research Office, American Psychological Association, 2000.

Note. Data should be interpreted with caution when N is small. Percents are column percentages and may not add to 100% due to rounding.

* "Other" includes Doctor of Chiropractic, J.D., Doctor of Ministry, M.D., Education Specialist, Doctor of Divinity, Doctor of Arts, and Specialist in school psychology.

Table 14

Highest Degree Level Attained by Full-time and Part-time Faculty in Departments of
Psychology by Institution Type: 1998-1999

Highest Degree	Institution Type									
	4-yr. Institution w/ Grad Program		4-yr. Institution w/o Grad Program		2-yr. Institution		Other ¹		Total	
	(N = 395)	%	(N = 203)	%	(N = 186)	%	(N = 11)	%	(N = 795)	%
Full-time Faculty										
Total	5,110	100.0	924	100.0	493	100.0	58	100.0	6,585	100.0
PhD	4,900	95.9	857	92.7	191	38.7	46	79.3	5,994	91.0
PsyD	21	0.4	3	0.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	24	0.4
EdD	85	1.7	19	2.1	43	8.7	2	3.4	149	2.3
Master's	86	1.7	41	4.4	249	50.5	10	17.2	386	5.9
Bachelor's	8	0.2	0	0.0	2	0.4	0	0.0	10	0.2
Other ²	10	0.2	4	0.4	8	1.6	0	0.0	22	0.3
Part-time Faculty										
Total	1,906	100.0	410	100.0	878	100.0	18	100.0	3,187	100.0
PhD	1,204	63.2	225	54.9	178	20.3	7	38.9	1,614	50.6
PsyD	57	3.0	15	3.7	7	0.8	0	0.0	79	2.5
EdD	54	2.8	19	4.6	16	1.8	1	5.6	90	2.8
Master's	572	30.0	139	33.9	652	74.3	10	55.6	1,373	43.1
Bachelor's	0	0.0	7	1.7	8	0.9	0	0.0	7	0.2
Other ²	19	1.0	5	1.2	17	1.9	0	0.0	24	0.8

Source: 1998-1999 APA Survey of Undergraduate Departments of Psychology. Research Office, American Psychological Association, 2000.

Note. Data should be interpreted with caution when N is small. Percents are column percentages and may not add to 100% due to rounding.

¹ "Other" includes satellite campuses for 4-year institutions, comprehensive colleges, and combination 2-year, 4-year, and technical schools.

² "Other" includes Doctor of Chiropractic, J.D., Doctor of Ministry, M.D., Education Specialist, Doctor of Divinity, Doctor of Arts, and Specialist in school psychology.

Table 15

Full-time Undergraduate Faculty in Departments of Psychology
by Major Subfield and Control: 1998-1999

Major Subfield	Control		Total (N = 795)
	Public (N = 413)	Private (N = 382)	
<u>Health Service Provider Subfields</u>			
Clinical	913	393	1,306
Row %	69.9	30.1	100.0
Column %	21.0	19.2	20.4
Counseling	235	170	405
Row %	58.0	42.0	100.0
Column %	5.4	8.3	6.3
School	83	33	116
Row %	71.6	28.4	100.0
Column %	1.9	1.6	1.8
Subtotal of Health Service Provider Subfields			
	1,231	596	1,827
Row %	67.4	32.6	100.0
Column %	28.3	29.1	28.6
<u>Non-Health Service Provider Subfields</u>			
Cognitive	424	229	653
Row %	64.9	35.1	100.0
Column %	9.8	11.2	10.2
Developmental	474	262	736
Row %	64.4	35.6	100.0
Column %	10.9	12.8	11.5
Educational	112	62	174
Row %	64.4	35.6	100.0
Column %	2.6	3.0	2.7
Experimental	360	200	560
Row %	64.3	35.7	100.0
Column %	8.3	9.8	8.8
General	194	105	299
Row %	64.9	35.1	100.0
Column %	4.5	5.1	4.7

(continued)

Table 15 (continued)

Full-time Undergraduate Faculty in Departments of Psychology
by Major Field and Control: 1998-1999

Major Field	Control		Total (N = 795)
	Public (N = 413)	Private (N = 382)	
Non-Health Service Provider Subfields			
(continued)			
Social	481	311	792
Row %	60.7	39.3	100.0
Column %	11.1	15.2	12.4
Personality	82	58	140
Row %	58.6	41.4	100.0
Column %	1.9	2.8	2.2
Industrial/Organizational	233	56	289
Row %	80.6	19.4	100.0
Column %	5.4	2.7	4.5
Neuroscience/Physiological/ Comparative/Biopsychology	409	56	465
Row %	88.0	12.0	100.0
Column %	9.4	2.7	7.3
Psychometrics/Quantitative	110	31	141
Row %	78.0	22.0	100.0
Column %	2.5	1.5	2.2
Other	238	85	323
Row %	73.7	26.3	100.0
Column %	5.5	4.1	5.0
Subtotal of Non-Health Service Provider Subfields	3,117	1,455	4,572
Row %	68.2	31.8	100.0
Column %	71.7	70.9	71.4
Grand Total of All Subfields	4,348	2,051	6,399
Row %	67.9	32.1	100.0
Column %	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: 1998-1999 APA Survey of Undergraduate Departments of Psychology. Research Office, American Psychological Association, 2000.

Note. Data should be interpreted with caution when N is small. Percents are column percentages and may not add to 100% due to rounding.

Table 16

Full-time Undergraduate Faculty in Departments of Psychology
by Major Subfield and Institution Type: 1998-1999

Major Subfield	Institution Type				Total (N = 795)
	4-yr. Inst. w/ Grad Prgm (N = 395)	4-yr. Inst.w/o Grad Prgm (N = 203)	2-yr. Institution (N = 186)	Other* (N = 11)	
<u>Health Service Provider Subfields</u>					
Clinical	1,086	131	75	14	1,306
Row %	83.2	10.0	5.7	1.1	100.0
Column %	21.9	14.0	14.6	25.0	20.2
Counseling	235	74	92	4	405
Row %	58.0	18.3	22.7	1.0	100.0
Column %	4.7	7.9	17.9	7.1	6.3
School	96	3	16	1	116
Row %	82.8	2.6	13.8	0.9	100.0
Column %	1.9	0.3	3.1	1.8	1.8
Subtotal of Health Service Provider Subfields					
	1,417	208	183	19	1,827
Row %	77.6	11.4	10.0	1.0	100.0
Column %	28.6	22.2	35.6	33.9	28.3
<u>Non-Health Service Provider Subfields</u>					
Cognitive	544	97	9	3	653
Row %	83.3	14.9	1.4	0.5	100.0
Column %	11.0	10.4	1.8	5.4	10.1
Developmental	548	142	38	8	736
Row %	74.5	19.3	5.2	1.1	100.0
Column %	11.0	15.2	7.4	14.3	11.4
Educational	94	33	46	1	174
Row %	54.0	19.0	26.4	0.6	100.0
Column %	1.9	3.5	8.9	1.8	2.7
Experimental	425	112	18	5	560
Row %	75.9	20.0	3.2	0.9	100.0
Column %	8.6	12.0	3.5	8.9	8.7
General	104	68	125	2	299
Row %	34.8	22.7	41.8	0.7	100.0
Column %	2.1	7.3	24.3	3.6	4.6

(continued)

Table 16 (continued)

Full-time Undergraduate Faculty in Departments of Psychology
by Major Field and Institution Type: 1998-1999

Major Subfield	Institution Type				Total (<u>N</u> = 795)
	4-yr. Inst. w/ Grad Prgm (<u>N</u> = 395)	4-yr. Inst.w/o Grad Prgm (<u>N</u> = 203)	2-yr. Institution (<u>N</u> = 186)	Other* (<u>N</u> = 11)	
	<u>Non-Health Service Provider Subfields</u> (continued)				
Social	587	168	34	3	792
Row %	74.1	21.2	4.3	0.4	100.0
Column %	11.8	17.9	6.6	5.4	12.2
Personality	113	21	5	1	140
Row %	80.7	15.0	3.6	0.7	100.0
Column %	2.3	2.2	1.0	1.8	2.2
Industrial/Organizational	251	23	13	2	289
Row %	86.9	8.0	4.5	0.7	100.0
Column %	5.1	2.5	2.5	3.6	4.5
Neuroscience/Physiological/ Comparative/Biopsychology	486	23	16	7	532
Row %	91.4	4.3	3.0	1.3	100.0
Column %	9.8	2.5	3.1	12.5	8.2
Psychometrics/Quantitative	126	11	4	0	141
Row %	89.4	7.8	2.8	0.0	100.0
Column %	2.5	1.2	0.8	0.0	2.2
Other	265	30	23	5	323
Row %	82.0	9.3	7.1	1.5	100.0
Column %	5.3	3.2	4.5	8.9	5.0
Subtotal of Non-Health Service Provider Subfields					
	3,543	728	331	37	4,639
Row %	76.4	15.7	7.1	0.8	100.0
Column %	71.4	77.8	64.4	66.1	71.7
Total of all Subfields					
	4,960	936	514	56	6,466
Row %	76.7	14.5	7.9	0.9	100.0
Column %	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: 1998-1999 APA Survey of Undergraduate Departments of Psychology. Research Office, American Psychological Association, 2000.

Note. Data should be interpreted with caution when N is small. Column percentages may not add to 100% due to rounding.

* "Other" includes satellite campuses for 4-year institutions, comprehensive colleges, and combination 2-year, 4-year, and technical schools.

Table 17

Gender, Race/Ethnicity, and Enrollment Status of Undergraduate Psychology Majors in
Departments of Psychology by Control: 1998-1999

	Control					
	Public		Private		Total	
	(N = 413)	%	(N = 382)	%	(N = 795)	%
Gender						
Total	55,897	100.0	24,374	100.0	80,271	100.0
Male	17,306	31.0	7,019	28.8	24,325	30.3
Female	38,591	69.0	17,355	71.2	55,946	69.7
Race/Ethnicity						
Total	56,224	100.0	22,821	100.0	79,045	100.0
White	41,372	73.6	17,851	78.2	59,223	74.9
African American/Black	5,872	10.4	2,117	9.3	7,989	10.1
Hispanic	3,988	7.1	1,371	6.0	5,359	6.8
Asian/Pacific Islander	2,552	4.5	872	3.8	3,424	4.3
American Indian/ Alaskan Native	468	0.8	251	1.1	719	0.9
Other	1,972	3.5	359	1.6	2,331	2.9
Enrollment Status						
Total	45,147	100.0	24,457	100.0	69,604	100.0
Full-time	36,216	80.2	22,406	91.6	58,622	84.2
Part-time	8,931	19.8	2,051	8.4	10,982	15.8

Source: 1998-1999 APA Survey of Undergraduate Departments of Psychology. Research Office, American Psychological Association, 2000.

Note. Data should be interpreted with caution when N is small. Percents are column percentages and may not add to 100% due to rounding. Totals for each section vary due to missing or partial student data.

Table 18

Gender, Race/Ethnicity, and Enrollment Status of Undergraduate Psychology Majors
in Departments of Psychology by Institution Type: 1998-1999

	Institution Type									
	4-yr. Institution w/Grad Program		4-yr. Institution w/o Grad Program		2-yr. Institution		Other [*]		Total	
	(N = 395)	%	(N = 203)	%	(N = 186)	%	(N = 11)	%	(N = 795)	%
Gender										
Total	65,177	100.0	11,624	100.0	2,787	100.0	683	100.0	80,271	100.0
Male	20,008	30.7	3,184	27.4	919	33.0	214	31.3	24,325	30.3
Female	45,169	69.3	8,440	72.6	1,868	67.0	469	68.7	55,946	69.7
Race/Ethnicity										
Total	64,448	100.0	11,450	100.0	2,848	100.0	299	100.0	79,045	100.0
White	47,882	74.3	9,379	81.9	1,854	65.1	108	36.1	59,223	74.9
African American/Black	6,429	10.0	1,260	11.0	294	10.3	6	2.0	7,989	10.1
Hispanic	4,572	7.1	367	3.2	238	8.4	182	60.9	5,359	6.8
Asian/Pacific Islander	2,947	4.6	314	2.7	161	5.7	2	0.7	3,424	4.3
American Indian/ Alaskan Native	410	0.6	92	0.8	217	7.6	0	0.0	719	0.9
Other	2,208	3.4	38	0.3	84	2.9	1	0.3	2,331	2.9
Enrollment Status										
Total	54,425	100.0	11,823	100.0	2,673	100.0	683	100.0	69,604	100.0
Full-time	45,851	84.2	10,642	90.0	1,559	58.3	570	83.5	58,622	84.2
Part-time	8,574	15.8	1,181	10.0	1,114	41.7	113	16.5	10,982	15.8

Source: 1998-1999 APA Survey of Undergraduate Departments of Psychology. Research Office, American Psychological Association, 2000.

Note. Data should be interpreted with caution when N is small. Percents are column percentages and may not add to 100% due to rounding. Totals for each section vary due to missing or partial student data.

* "Other" includes satellite campuses for 4-year institutions, comprehensive colleges, and combination 2-year, 4-year, and technical schools.