

Table 4  
Degree Subfield by Primary Full-time Employment Setting:  
1996 Psychology Doctorate Recipients

Subfield	Employment Setting									
	University settings		Four-year college		Medical school		Other academic		School/other educational	
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%
Health Service										
Provider Fields										
Clinical	32	7.2	4	0.9	16	3.6	4	0.9	13	2.9
Clinical Neuropsychology	1	8.3	0	0.0	2	16.7	0	0.0	0	0.0
Community	3	37.5	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	12.5
Counseling	17	14.9	4	3.5	0	0.0	3	2.6	5	4.4
Geropsychology	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Health	3	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	16.7	0	0.0
School	8	11.4	1	1.4	0	0.0	0	0.0	42	60.0
Subtotal	64	9.7	9	1.4	18	2.7	9	1.4	61	9.2
Research/Other Fields										
Biological	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
Cognitive	11	47.8	5	21.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Developmental	16	35.6	8	17.8	1	2.2	2	4.4	2	4.4
Educational	21	47.7	6	13.6	1	2.3	5	11.4	3	6.8
Environmental	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Experimental	14	53.8	3	11.5	1	3.8	1	3.8	0	0.0
General	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
I/O	14	22.6	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Neurosciences	1	14.3	2	28.6	1	14.3	0	0.0	0	0.0
Personality	3	60.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	20.0
Physiological	2	50.0	1	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Psychometrics	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Psychopharmacology	1	50.0	1	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Quantitative	3	50.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Social	29	46.0	13	20.6	1	1.6	3	4.8	0	0.0
Systems/Methods	2	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
Other in psychology	9	26.5	0	0.0	5	14.7	1	2.9	4	11.8
Subtotal	128	38.3	39	11.7	11	3.3	12	3.6	10	3.0
Not in psychology	5	50.0	1	10.0	0	0.0	2	20.0	0	0.0
Not specified	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0
All subfields	198	19.7	49	4.9	29	2.9	23	2.3	71	7.1

(continued)

Table 4 (continued)  
Degree Subfield by Primary Full-time Employment Setting:  
1996 Psychology Doctorate Recipients

Subfield	Employment Setting										Total
	Hospital settings		Independent practice		Counseling center		Other human service		Business/gov't and other		
	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	
Health Service											
Provider Fields											
Clinical	94	21.2	63	14.2	77	17.3	76	17.1	55	12.4	444
Clinical											
Neuropsychology	5	41.7	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	25.0	1	8.3	12
Community	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4	50.0	8
Counseling	14	12.3	10	8.8	14	12.3	31	27.2	14	12.3	114
Geropsychology	1	100.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1
Health	3	25.0	2	16.7	0	0.0	1	8.3	1	8.3	12
School	4	5.7	0	0.0	3	4.3	6	8.6	5	7.1	70
Subtotal	121	18.3	75	11.3	94	14.2	117	17.7	80	12.1	661
Research/Other Fields											
Biological	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	66.7	3
Cognitive	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2	8.7	5	21.7	23
Developmental	4	8.9	1	2.2	0	0.0	1	2.2	9	20.0	45
Educational	0	0.0	1	2.3	1	2.3	2	4.5	3	6.8	44
Environmental	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1
Experimental	1	3.8	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	6	23.1	26
General	1	33.3	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	33.3	3
I/O	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.6	1	1.6	45	72.6	62
Neurosciences	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	42.9	7
Personality	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	20.0	5
Physiological	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	4
Psychometrics	1	25.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	75.0	4
Psychopharmacology	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2
Quantitative	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	3	50.0	6
Social	2	3.2	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	1.6	14	22.2	63
Systems/Methods	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	2
Other in psychology	5	14.7	0	0.0	3	8.8	4	11.8	2	5.9	34
Subtotal	14	4.2	2	0.6	5	1.5	11	3.3	97	29.0	334
Not in psychology	1	10.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1	10.0	10
Not specified	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	1
All subfields	136	13.5	77	7.7	99	9.8	128	12.7	178	17.7	1,006

Source: 1996 APA Doctorate Employment Survey. Compiled by APA Research Office.

Note. Due to rounding, row percentages may not total to 100.0%. Included in the totals are 18 full-time-employed respondents whose settings were not specified.